



DAM REMOVAL EUROPE

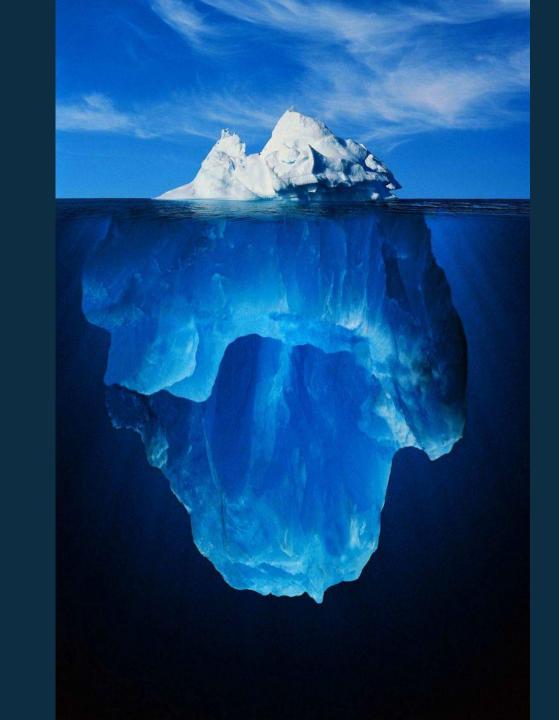
Over 20 years removing barriers in European countries: Where? Who? Why?

Pao Fernández Garrido, World Fish Migration Foundation

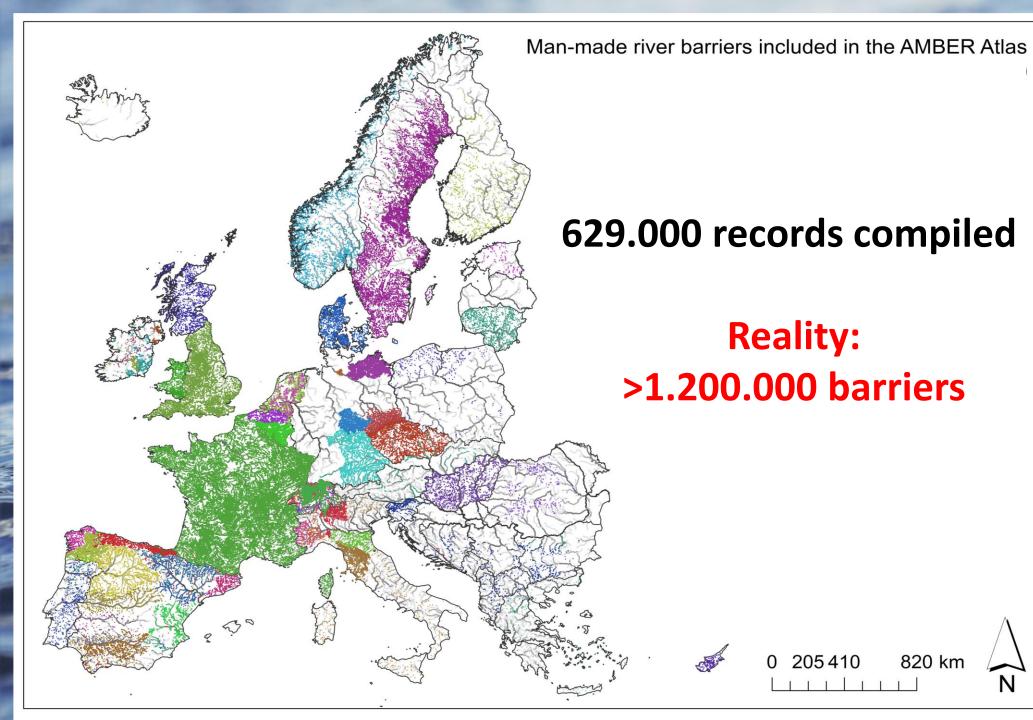
International Conference "Our waters - restoring the longitudinal connectivity of Romanian rivers"

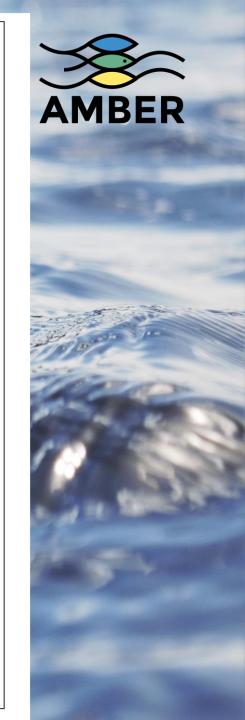
Bucharest, Romania, 8th November 2023





7.000 barriers in Europe











Source: Dam Removal Europe map

 FRANCE
 >3.400*

 DENMARK
 >1.000**

 SWEDEN
 >600**

 SPAIN
 >550

 FINLAND
 >500

 UK
 >200

- * Naturally removed + man removed
- ****** Database being verified in this moment



Liability reasons

National Legislations

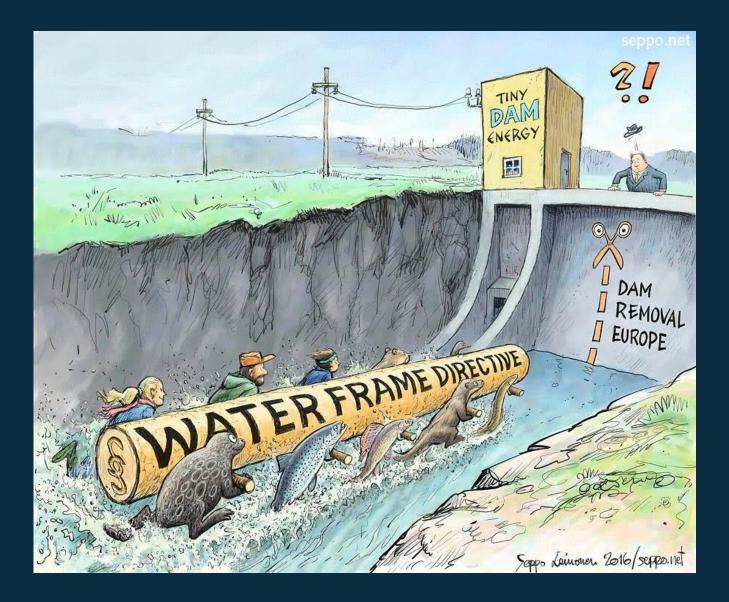


Duero River Basin Authority, Spain



Liability reasons

European legislations





KERNANSQUILLEC DAM, FRANCE

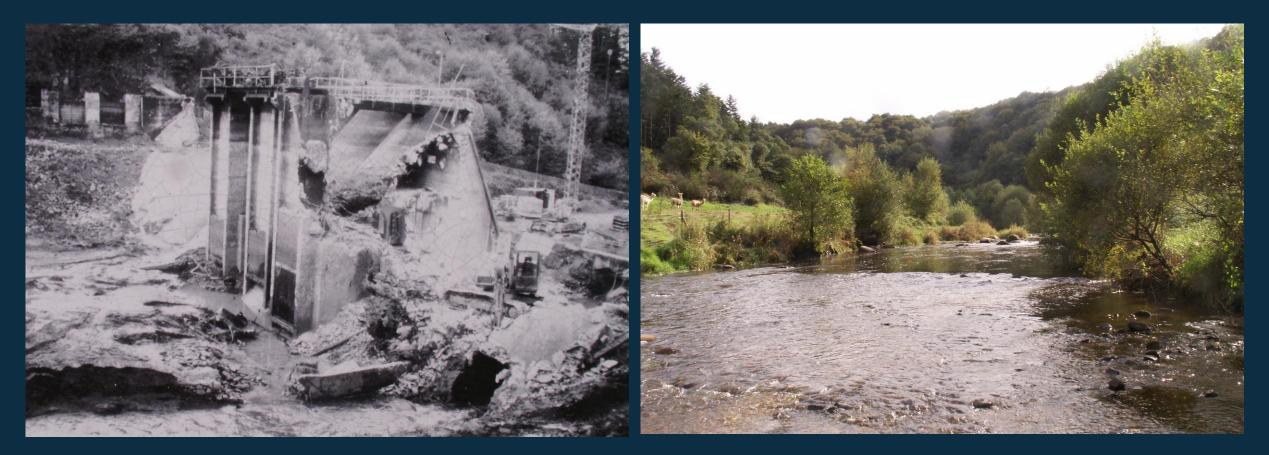


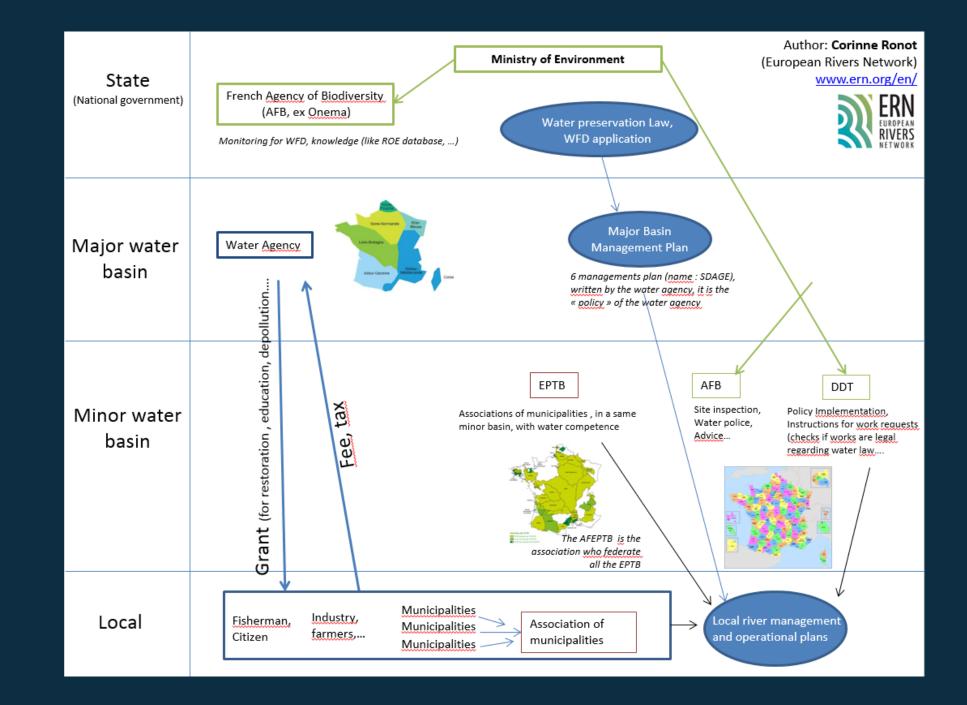
Photo: Michel Termet (1996)

Photo: Corinne Ronot, ERN (2009)



FRENCH ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE

Author: Corinne Ronot, European River Network





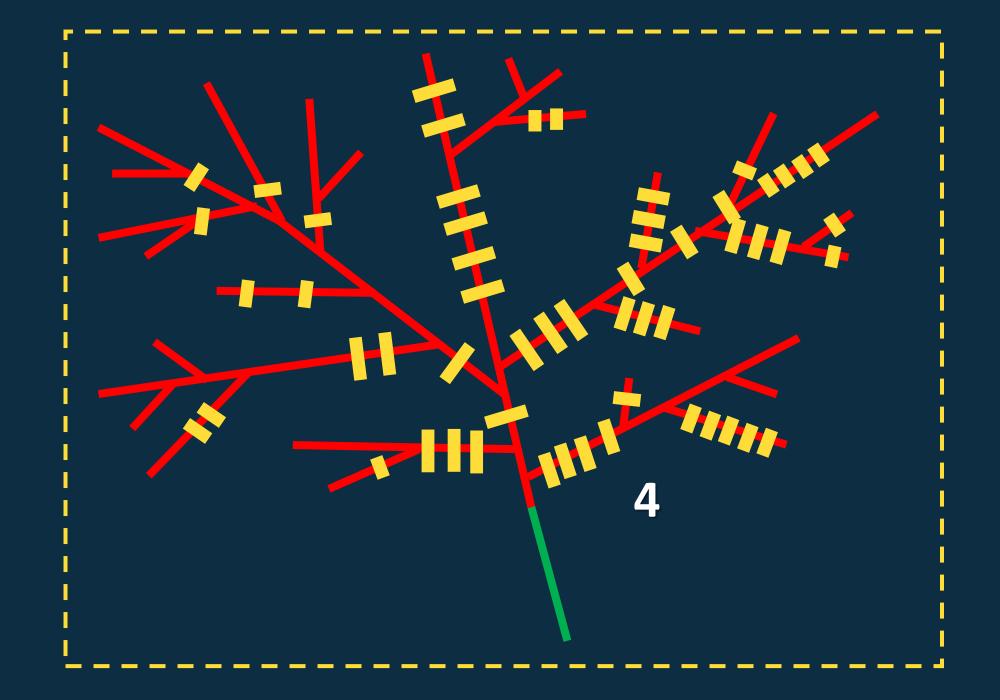
BRIVES-CHARENSAC DAM, FRANCE



Photo: Roberto Epple - European Rivers Network (2003-2004)



Fishways DO NOT solve the problem





Safety reasons

- Infrastructures not maintained can collapse
- Small barriers can be "drowning in machines"



Tragedia in Trebbia a San Salvatore, 26enne muore annegato FOTO foto

E' stato recuperato intorno alle 17 il corpo del giovane annegato in Trebbia a San Salvatore di Bobbio (Piacenza). Classe '89, il giovane era arrivato da Pontecurone in provincia di Alessandria

di Editore - 28 Giugno 2015 - 0:00

🗩 Commenta 🖨 Stampa 🚀 Invia notizia

Più informazioni su



Tragedia in Trebbia, alla diga di San Salvatore di Bobbio (in provincia di Piacenza), dove nel pomeriggio di domenica 28 giugno un giovane di 26 anni, Dario Triglione, originario di Pontecurone, in provincia di Alessandria. è annegato nelle acque profonde del torrente. in



Safety reasons

Infrastructures not maintained can collapse
Small barriers can be *"drowning in machines"*



Source: The Beacon News. Article about Glenn Palm Dam fatalities (IL, USA)





Source: North Dakota State Water Commission



ROBLEDO DE CHAVELA DAM, SPAIN



Photo: Tajo River Basin Authority (2014)

Photo: iAgua website (2015)



WHAT DO NATIONAL & REGIONAL GOVERNMENTS SAY?

"<u>River connectivity is the key to ecosystem resilience.</u> <u>So, dam removal is the best option for connectivity</u>", Dr. Saja Koljonen (LUKE, Finland)



Photo from documentary <u>#DamBusters</u>

"<u>There isn't a bigger benefit with a lower cost</u>", Ignacio Rodríguez Muñoz from Duero Basin Authority (Spain)



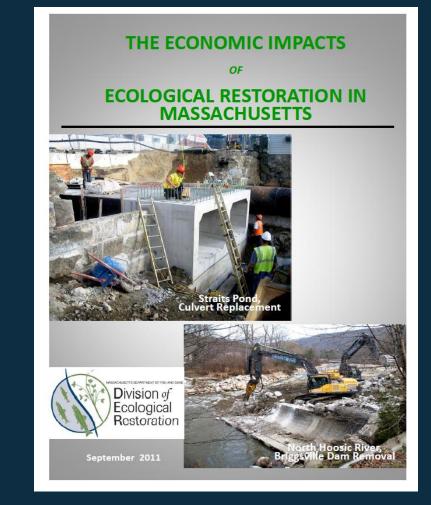
Photo from Spanish International TV News channel



Economic benefits

"Restoration economy"

Restoration projects generate equal to or greater economic benefits than other types of projects such as road and bridge construction".





We forgot how productive our rivers were

regain prosperity and economic development.

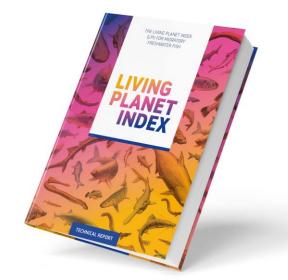
Documentary: Lachs quo vadis



LIVING PLANET INDEX



FRESHWATER **MIGRATORY FISH**





1,0

0,5

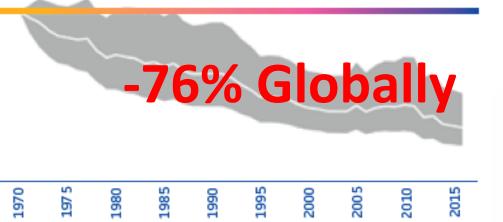
0,0

Cambridge **Conservation** Initiative





Download: worldfishmigrationfoundation.com /living-planet-index-2020/







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Record

Salmon return to Stewartry burn after an absence of almost a century away

The removal of a barrier in a burn at the former Tarff Creamer at Twynholm has allowed the fish to return

SHARE 🛐 🍠 🧰 🖬 😡

By Stephen Norris 10:10, 9 MAR 2018 UPDATED 10:25, 9 MAR 2018

NEWS

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Source: https://www.dailyrecord.co.uk/news/local-news/salmon-return-stewartry-burn-after-12155644



 Implementation Dam Removal as River Restoration Tool

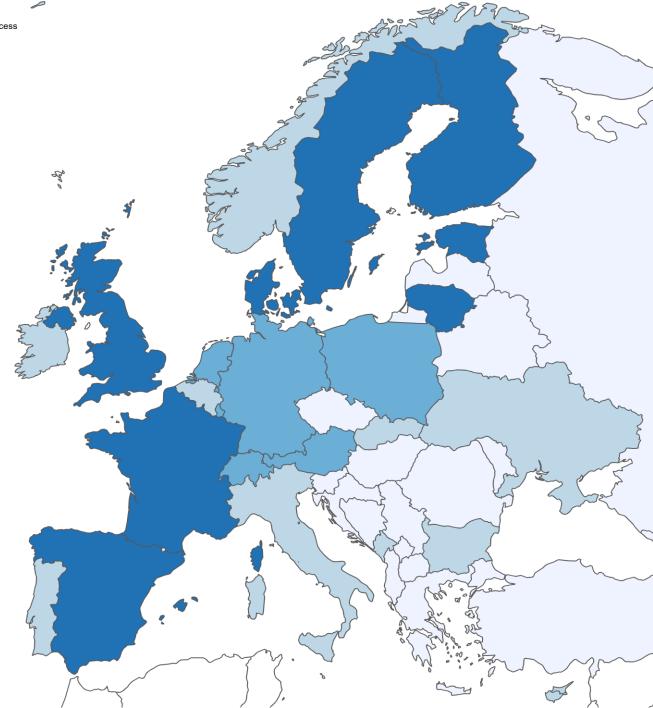
 Applied
 Starting up the process

 Occasionally applied
 Not applied yet

STATUS IMPLEMENTATION DAM REMOVAL

8 COUNTRIES IMPLEMENTED DAM REMOVAL AS A RIVER RESTORATION TOOL

WE AIM TO IMPLEMENT IT IN ALL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES





€42,5 millions to demolish weirs through Great Europe

Open Rivers Programme

Restoring endangered European rivers.

https://openrivers.eu/

Scale Up Dam Removal in South-eastern Europe















