



A scientific program to understand the mechanisms of restoration of the Selune River following the removal of two large dams

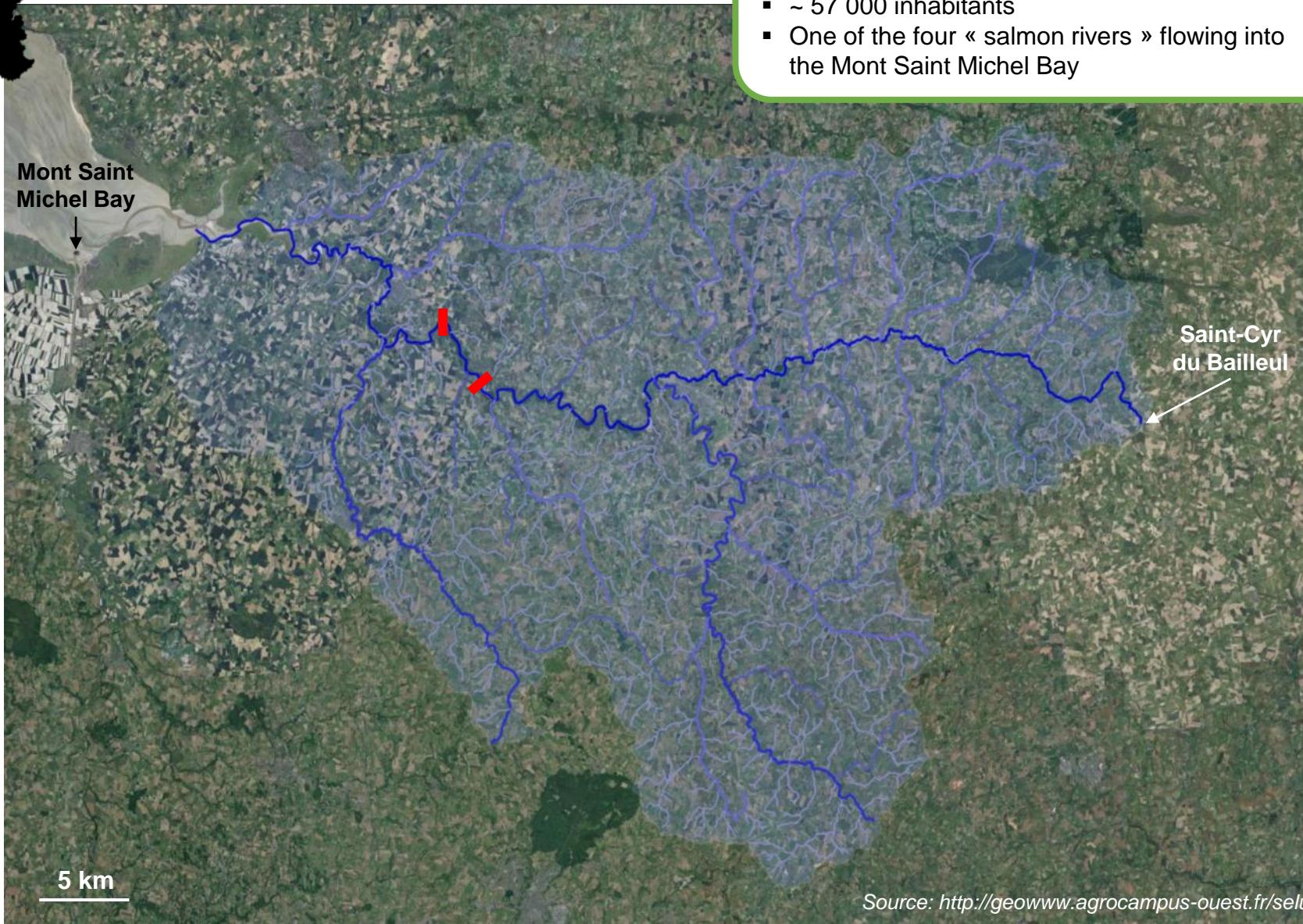
Laura Soissons, Jean-Marc Roussel et al.



Picture: Observatoire Photographique du Paysage de la Sélune (SMBS & Univ. Paris Nanterre) - <http://geowww.agrocampus-ouest.fr/selune/>

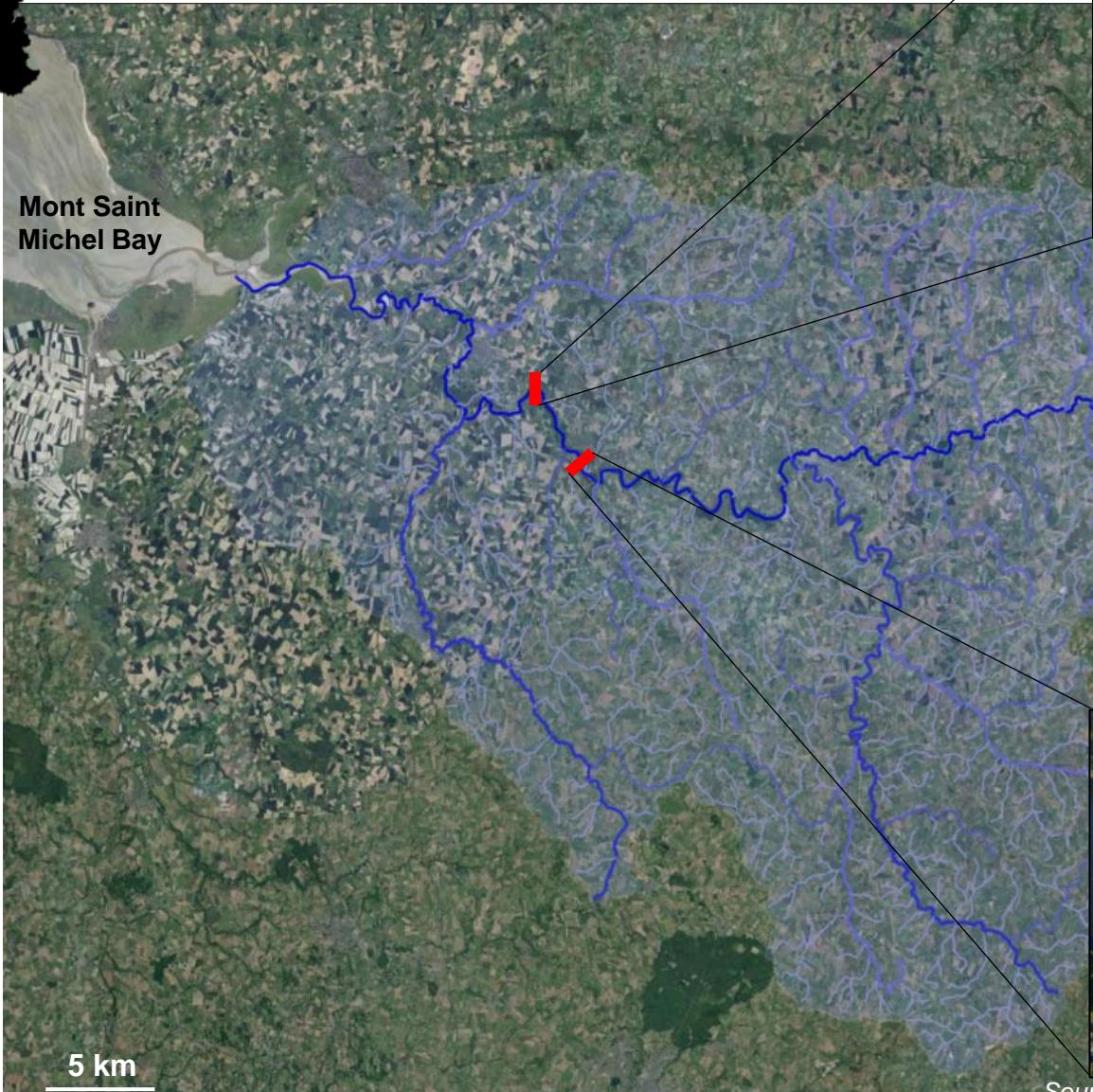


The Selune River and its valley



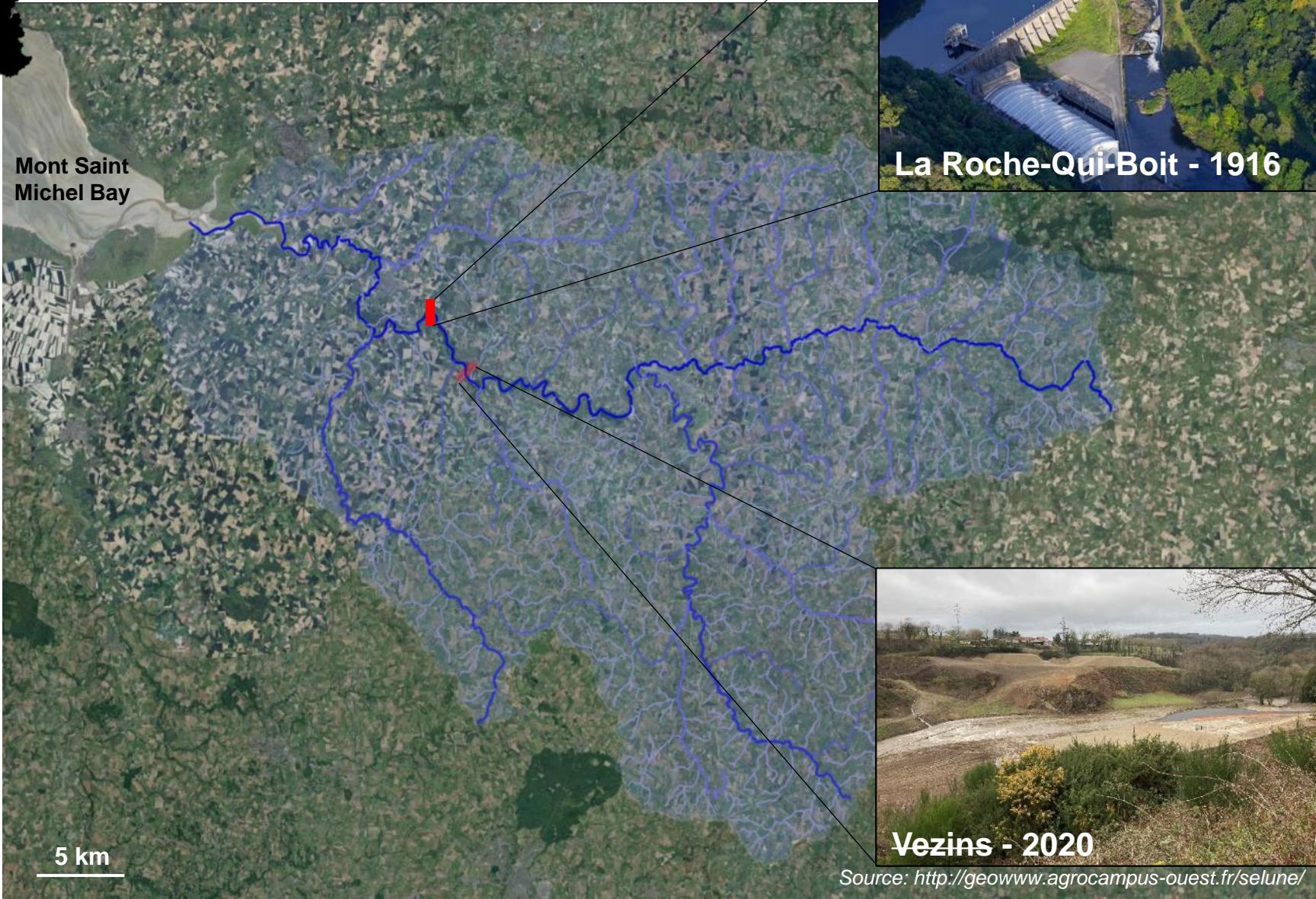
- La Sélune: 90 km long
- Watershed: 1051 km²
- Agricultural landscape
- ~ 57 000 inhabitants
- One of the four « salmon rivers » flowing into the Mont Saint Michel Bay

The Selune River



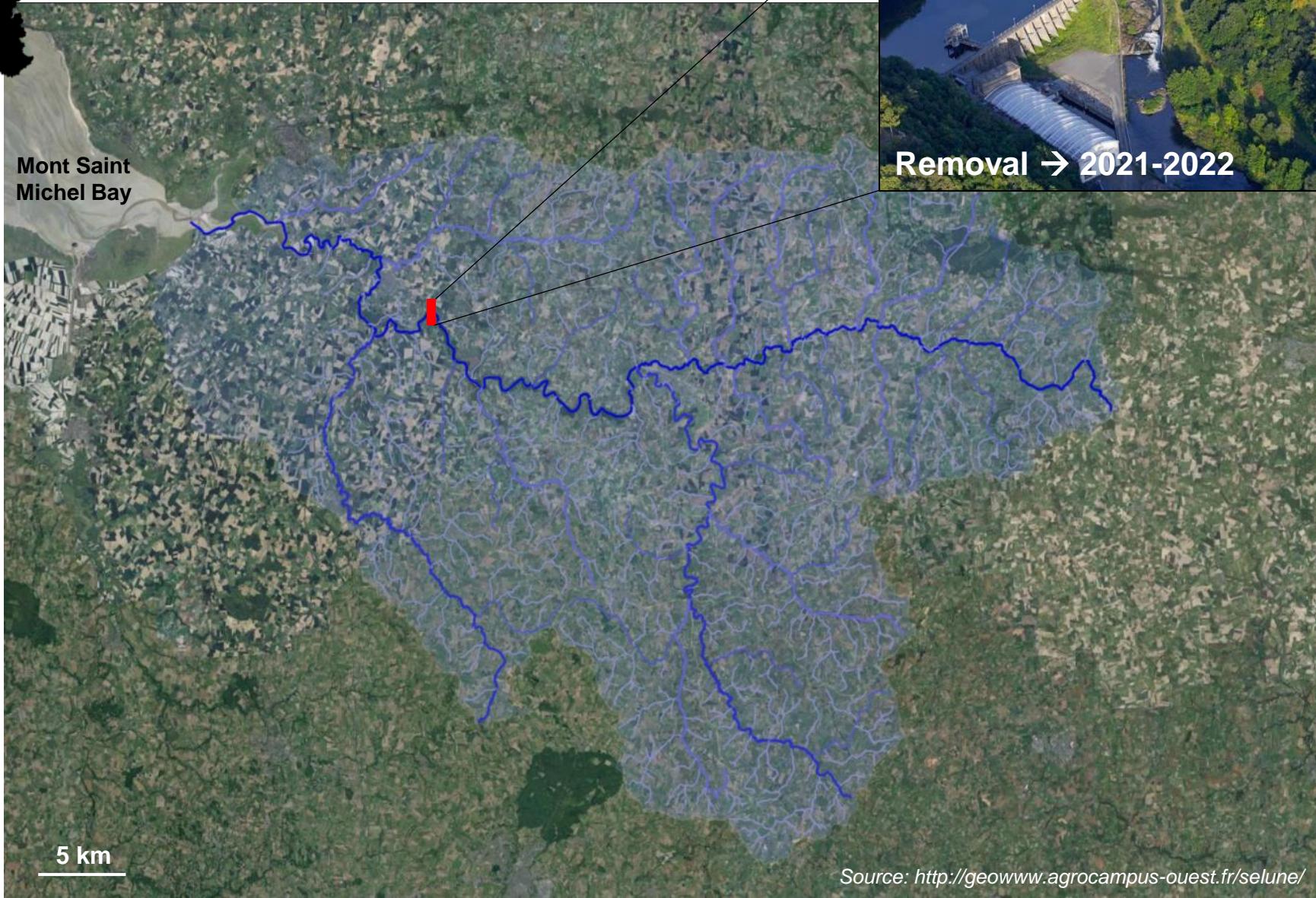
Source: <http://geowww.agrocampus-ouest.fr/selune/>

The Selune River

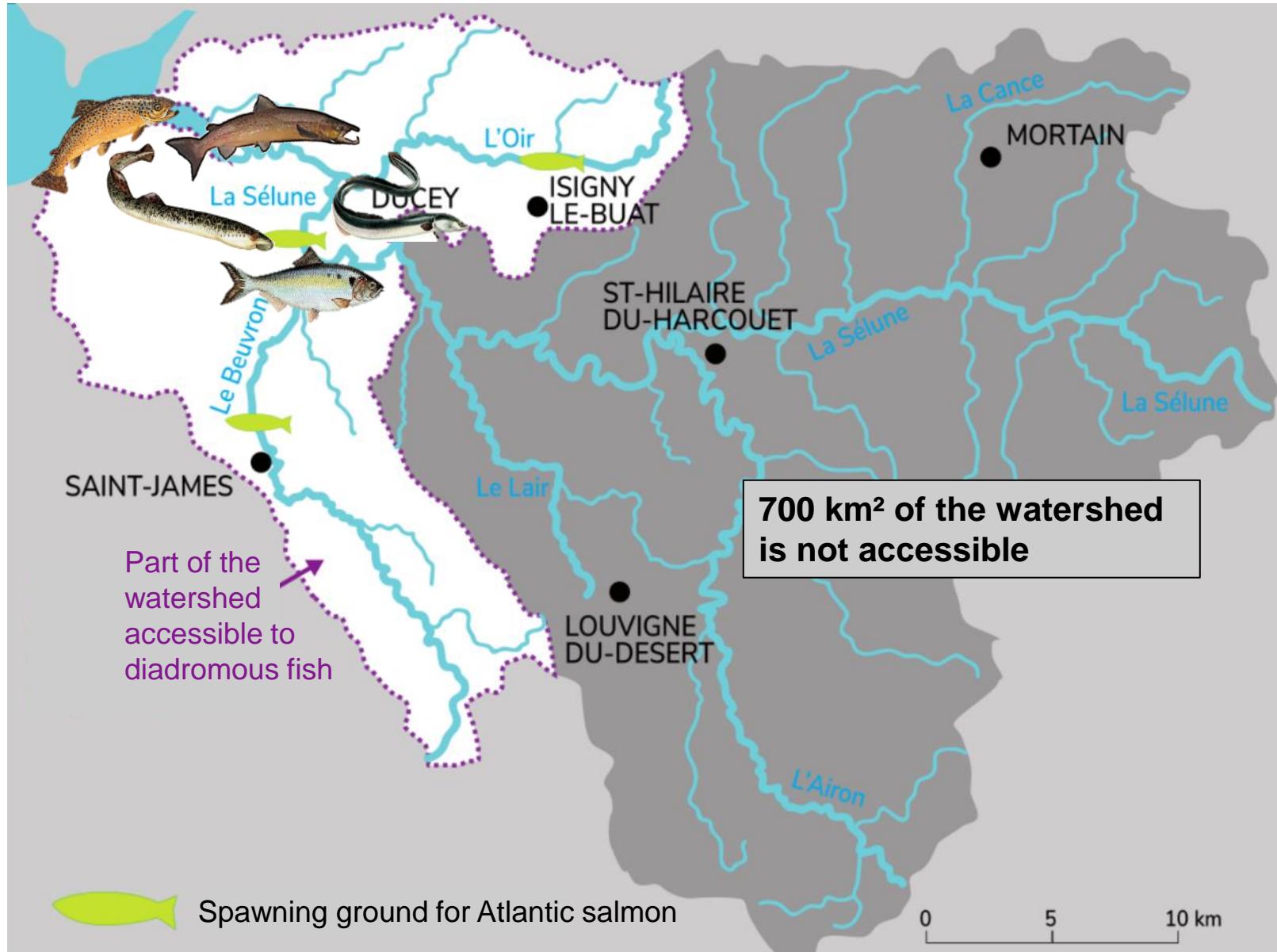


Source: <http://geowww.agrocampus-ouest.fr/selune/>

The Selune River



Disrupting the continuity of the Selune River





Restauring the continuity of the Selune River

→ Remove both dams and follow the restoration process





The scientific program

- **Understanding the mechanisms of restoration** of the Selune River and its valley
- **Provide recommendations** for stakeholders and decision-makers for future restoration actions
 - A **long-term** study divided into three phases



- A **multi-disciplinary** approach
 - Territorial dynamics
 - River dynamics
 - Biocenosis functioning and evolution
- Several **research projects**
- An **observatory** with its own information system (**SISelune**)



The scientific program: > 20 research units!

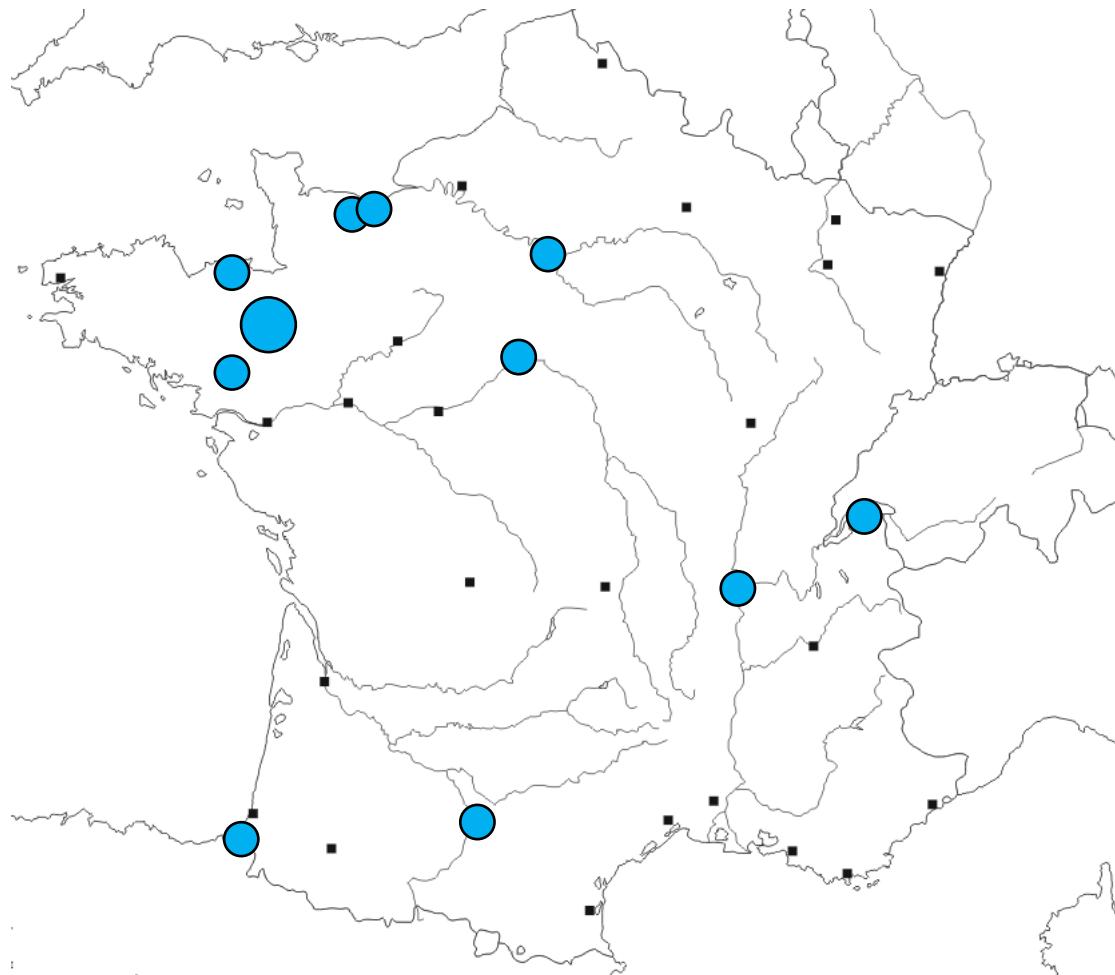


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de Rennes

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UMR 6539

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d'Ecologie et
d'Ecotoxicologie
aquatique
UMR 6554 CNRS





The scientific program

Territorial dynamics

- Societal impact
- Local acceptance
- Territorial context and changes
- Configuration of local vs. international collectives

Phase 1: 3 projects

Phase 2: 1 project
Observatory

Phase 3: ...

River dynamics

- Chemical and sedimentary fluxes
- Hydrological regime
- Geo-morphological changes
- Water quality

Phase 1: 2 projects

Phase 2: 2 projects
Observatory

Phase 3: ...

Biocenosis funtionning and evolution

- Changes in ecosystem funtioning
- Interactions between aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems
- Species distribution (native vs. invasive and returning)

Phase 1: 6 projects

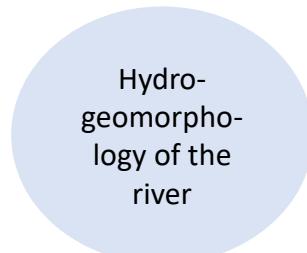
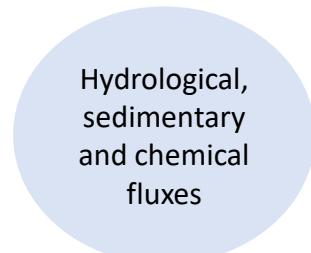
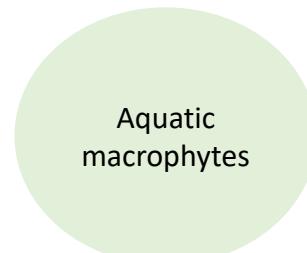
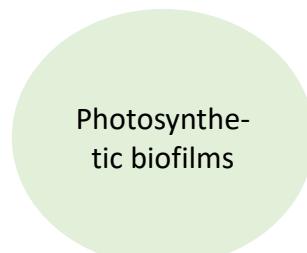
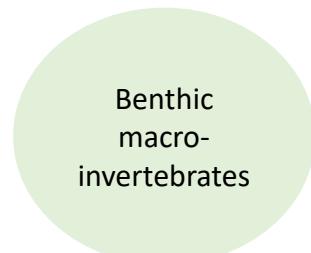
Phase 2: 5 projects
Observatory

Phase 3: ...

The Selune Observatory



- Long-term monitoring effort through the measurement of various environmental parameters:

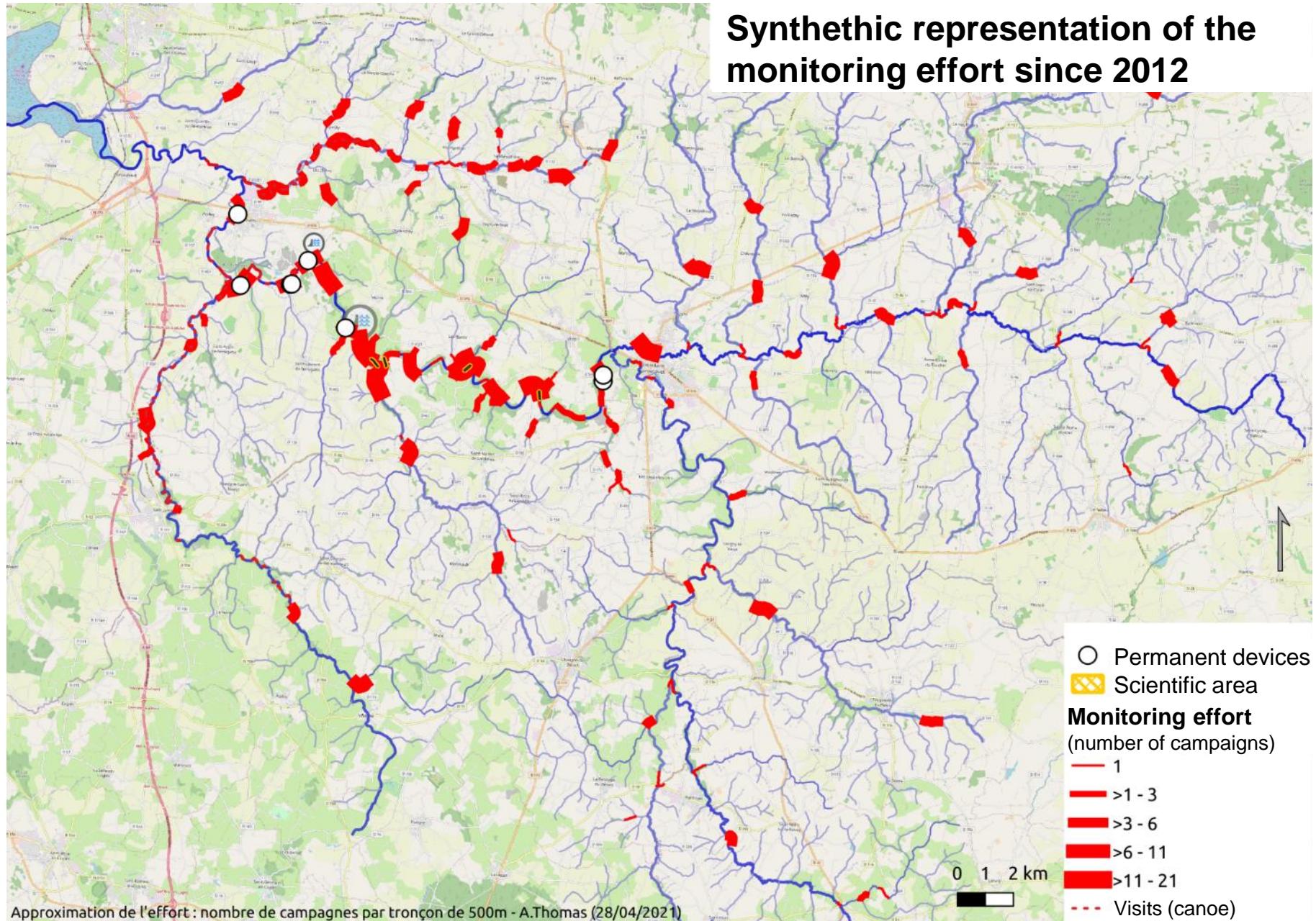


- Make the collected and processed data publicly available with **SISelune (Information System)**:

- Download: <http://geowww.agrocampus-ouest.fr/geonetwork/apps/georchestra/>
- See: <http://geowww.agrocampus-ouest.fr/selune/>
- Infos: alban.thomas@agrocampus-ouest.fr



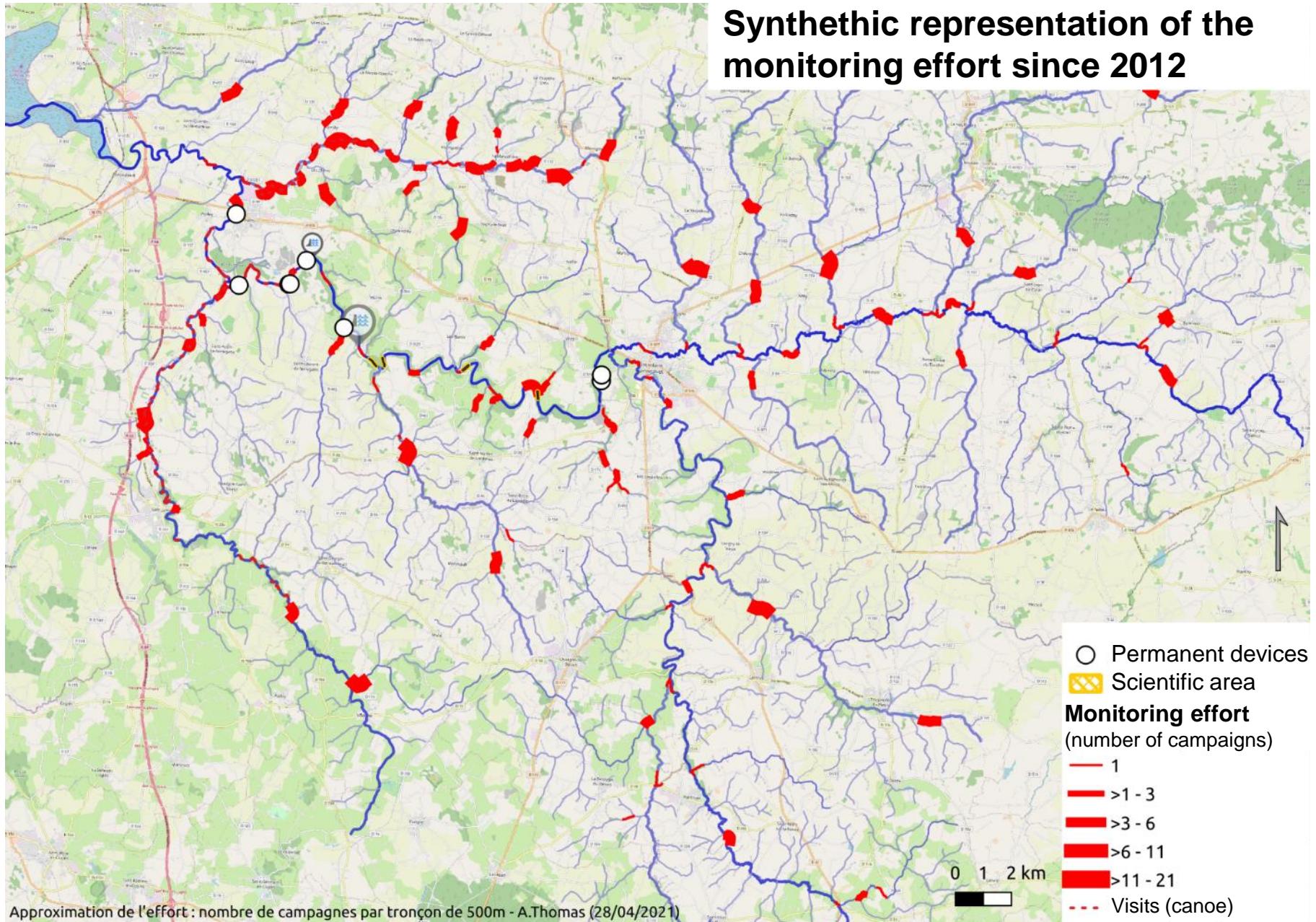
Monitoring effort



Monitoring effort: fish and crayfish communities



Synthetic representation of the monitoring effort since 2012





Tools to monitor the return of diadromous fish

Monitoring abundance indices & spawning grounds



Telemetry



Acoustic camera



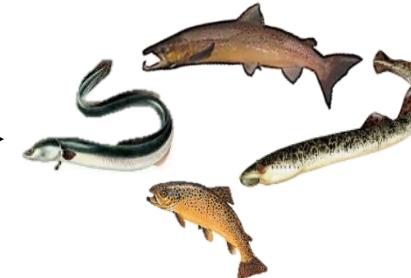
eDNA



Monitoring abundance indices and spawning grounds



- Characterise the **demography and expansion** of migratory fish populations
 - **Abundance indices:** once every two years

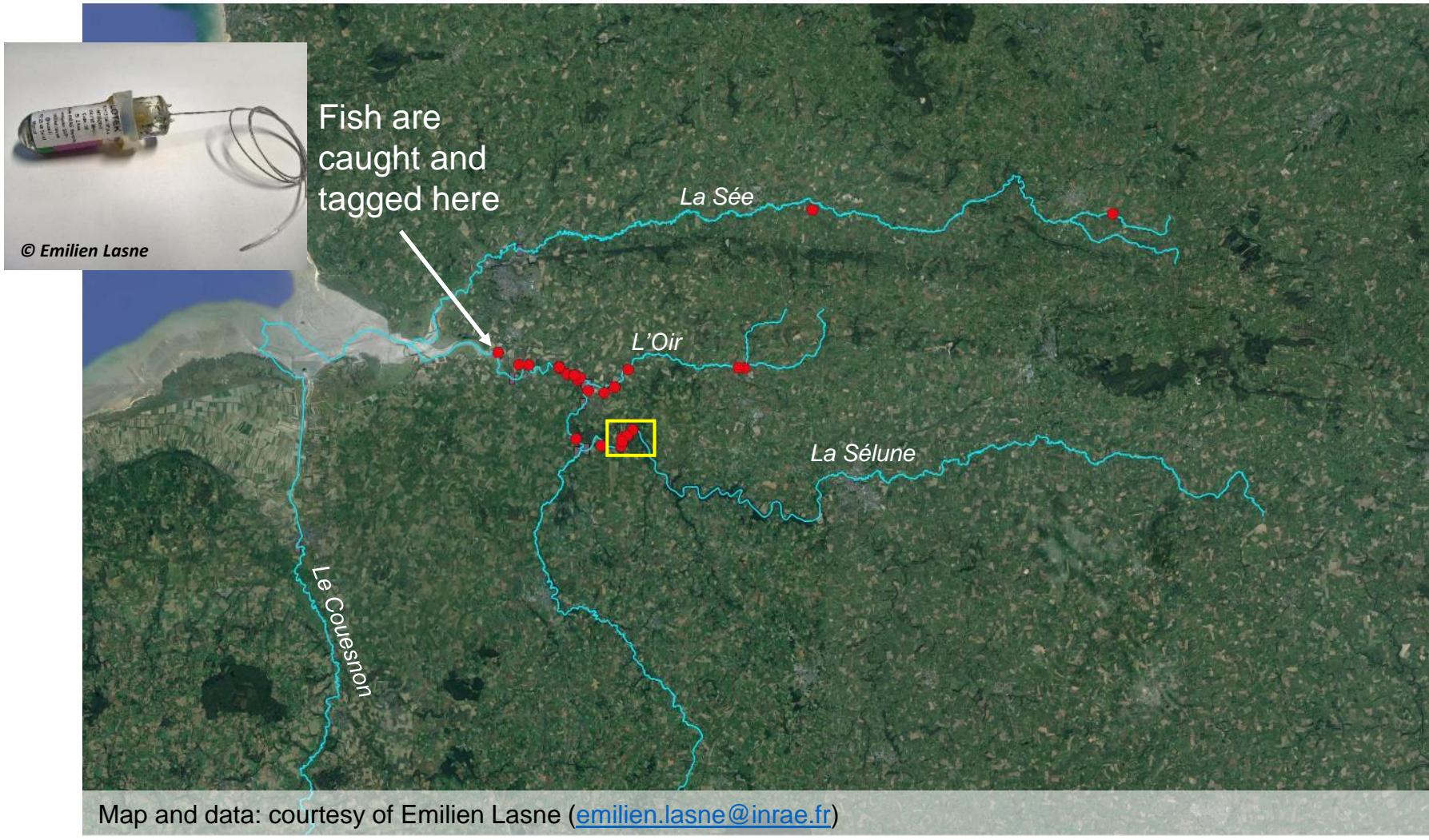


- **Spawning grounds:** every year



Telemetry

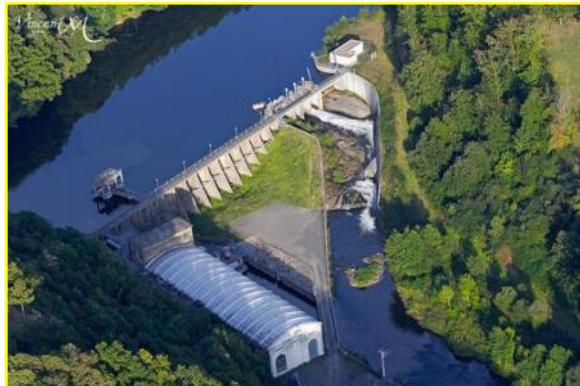
- Studying the potential for and the dynamics of (re)colonization of the upstream areas of the Selune valley by diadromous fish → focus on the **Atlantic salmon**



Telemetry



- Studying the **potential for and the dynamics of (re)colonization** of the upstream areas of the Selune valley by diadromous fish → focus on the **Atlantic salmon**



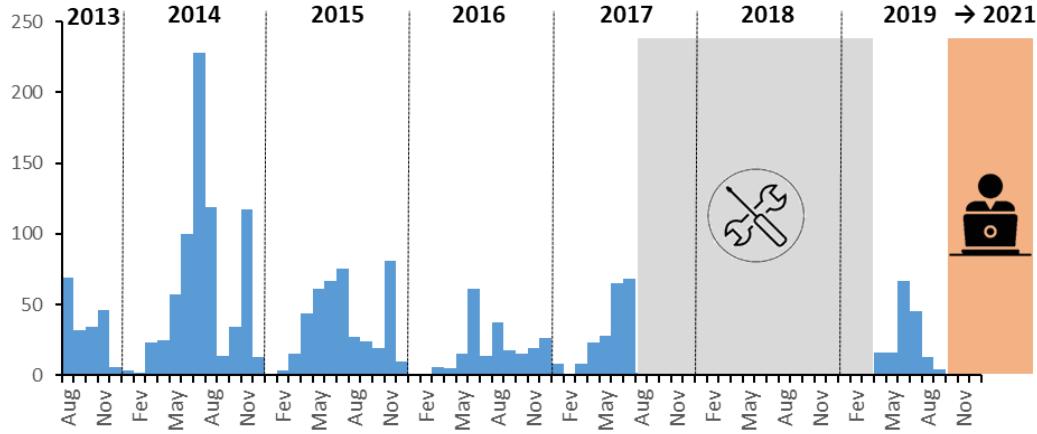
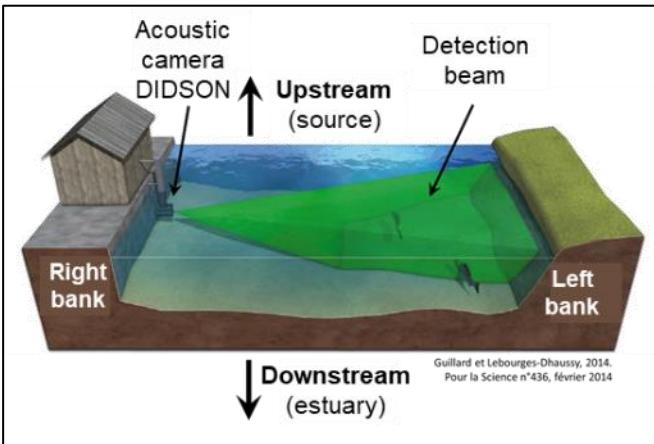
Map and data: courtesy of Emilien Lasne (emilien.lasne@inrae.fr)

0 100 200 m

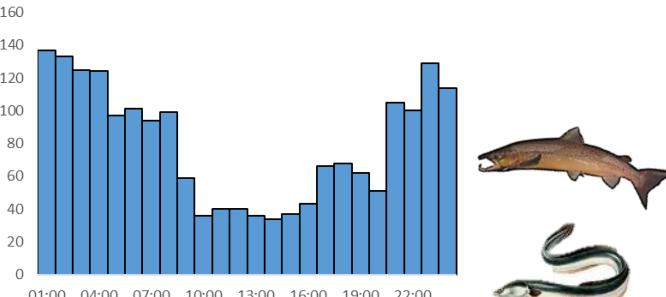


Acoustic camera DIDSON

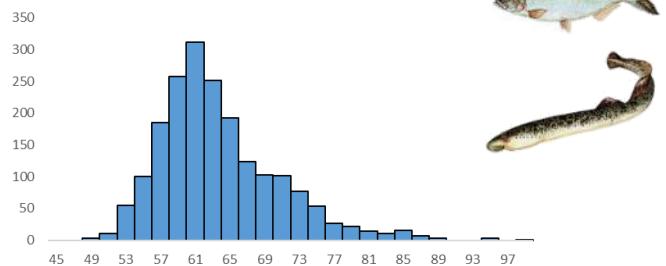
- Describe the dynamics of diadromous fish and aquatic fauna
 - 1 station: located downstream of the dams
 - R&D project based on the use of acoustic cameras
 - Continuous recordings since 2013 (24/24 and 7/7)



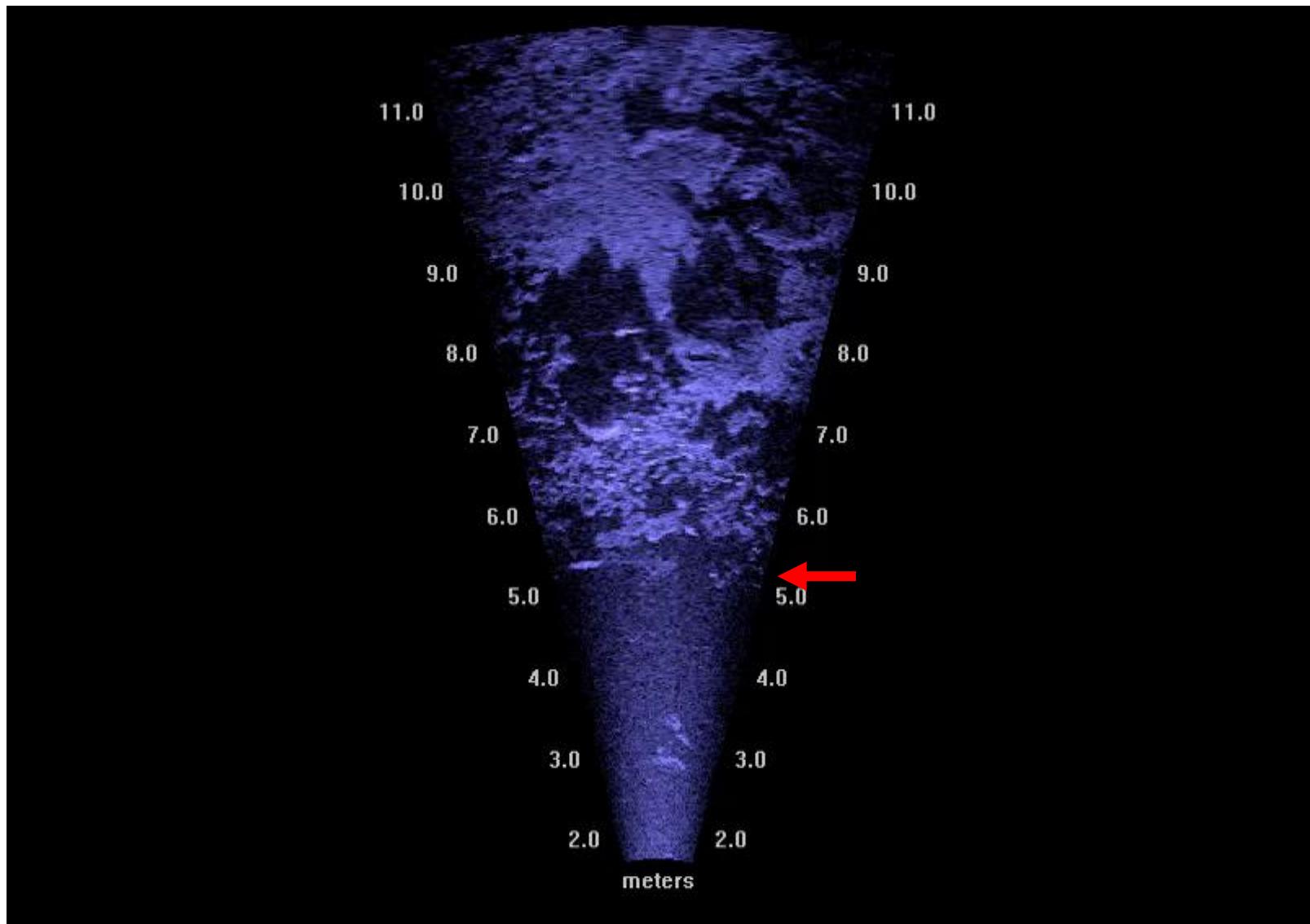
Counts (total or per species):



Size distribution:



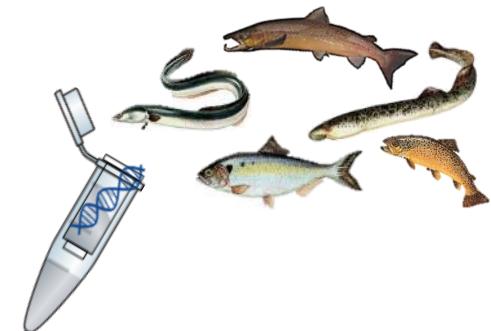
Acoustic camera DIDSON



eDNA

- Following the return of diadromous fish species in the Selune valley using eDNA

- Before/after sampling strategy
- R&D project based on eDNA
- 30 sampling stations on the Selune and tributaries





Selune scientific program
QR programme-selune.com
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Thank you

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