

# AMBER & Dam Removal Europe

Traspasando Barreras en los ríos europeos

April 16 - 17, 2018 | Madrid, Spain

## Fishfriendly Innovative Technologies for Hydropower (FiThydro)

## Adaptación ambiental del uso hidroeléctrico

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1. Objectives
2. FIHydro Introduction
3. Test cases
4. Spanish test case
5. FIHydro and AMBER



# 0. Who we are ¿Quiénes somos? Profesores y doctorandos de la ETSIIAA y más...

## Grupo de Ecohidráulica Aplicada

[Inicio](#) [Servicios](#) [Equipo](#) [Noticias](#) [Descargas](#) [Contacto](#)



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# 1. Objectives

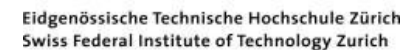
- a. General overview of the FIThydro project
- b. Summarize HPP problems and FIThydro working plan
- c. Define the Spanish case of study
- d. Show confluences among FIThydro and AMBER



## 2. Introduction: Key Facts

- 26 partners (13 research, 13 industrial) in 10 European countries
- Total **Budget**: 7.2 Mio. Euro
- FITHydro addresses **decision support** in commissioning and operating hydropower plants (HPP) by use of existing and innovative **technologies**.
- The project investigates **mitigation** measures and strategies to develop cost-efficient environmental solutions for **sustainable** and **fish friendly hydropower**.
- **Case study regions**: France/Belgium, Portugal/Spain, Scandinavia and the Alpine Region.

## Partners



Homepage: [www.fithydro.eu](http://www.fithydro.eu)

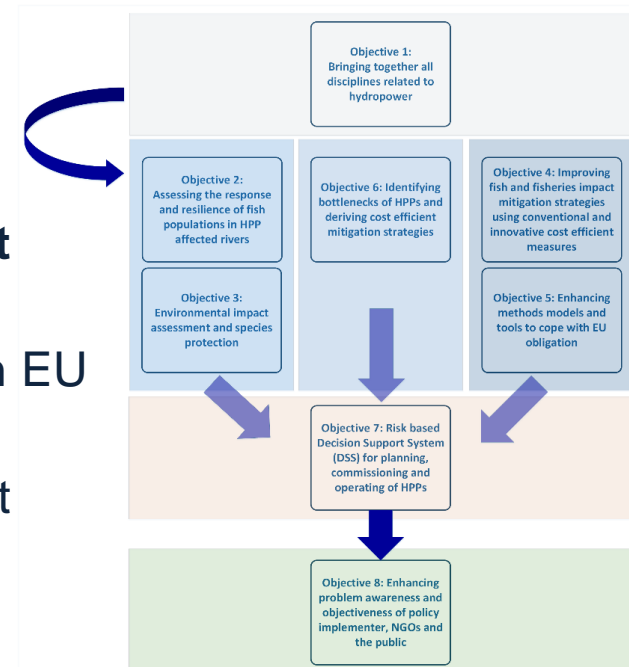
# Project Overview

**FiThydro** concentrates on hydropower and aims to increase both **ecology and production** of hydropower and to support development of **self-sustainable fish populations**.

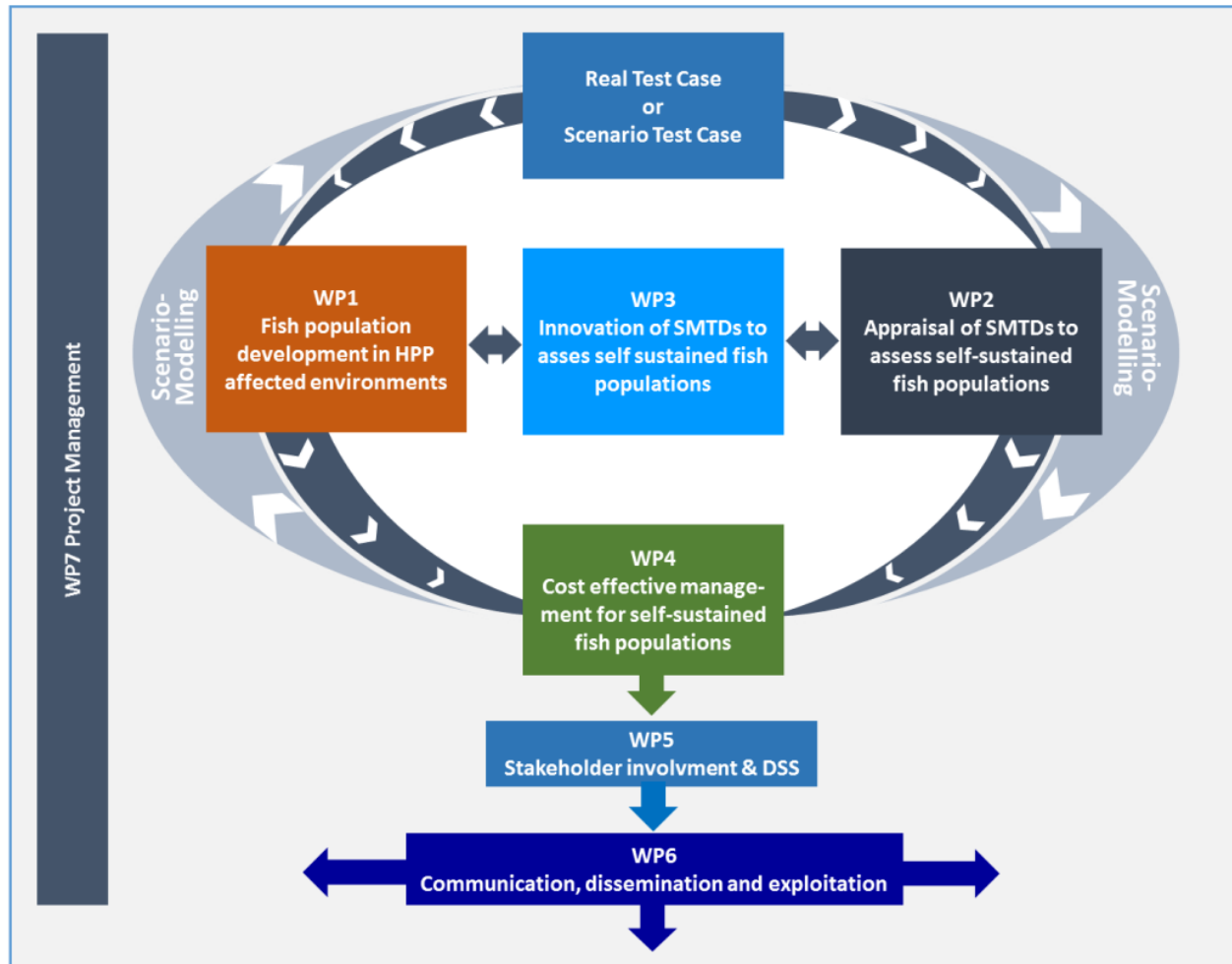
- Bundle competences of the relevant disciplines of science to enhance protection of fish individuals and populations in a most **cost-effective** way and with maximum societal benefit.
- Employing high-end **innovative** technical solutions, methods, tools and devices (SMTDs)

# Objectives

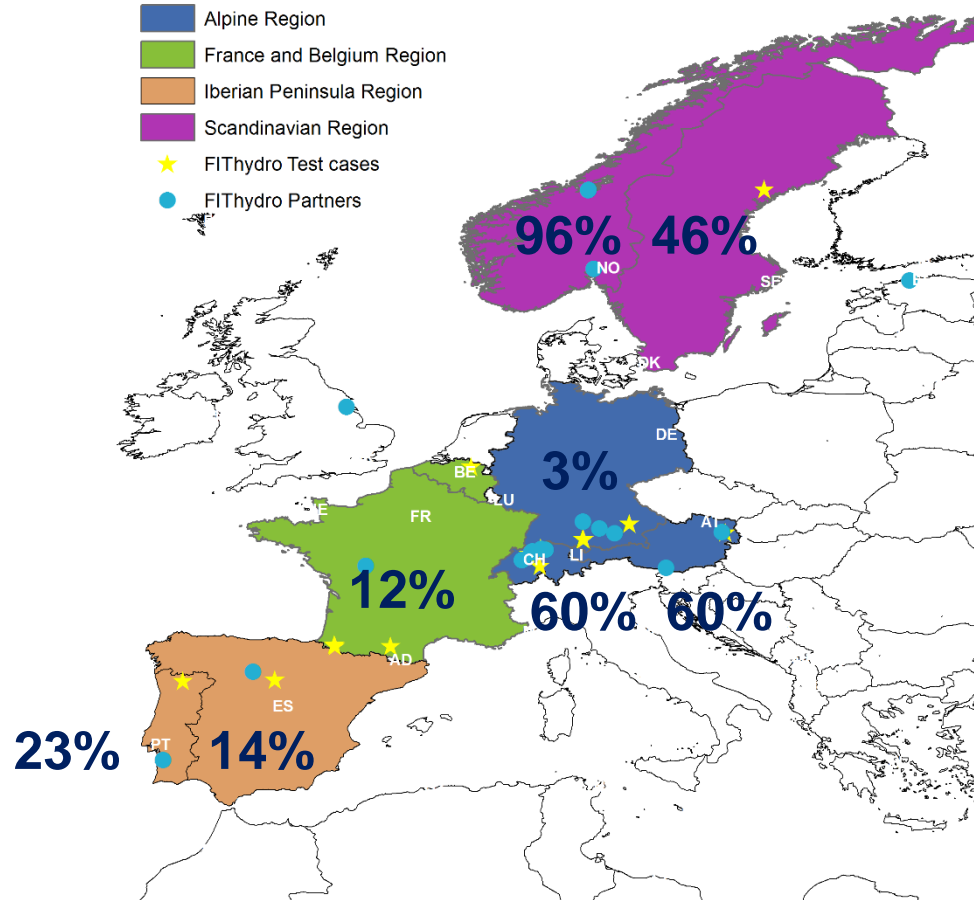
1. Bringing together **all disciplines** related to hydropower.
2. Assessing the response and resilience of **fish populations** in HPP affected rivers.
3. **Environmental** impact assessment and species protection.
4. Improving fish and fisheries impact **mitigation strategies** using conventional and innovative **cost efficient** measures.
5. Enhancing methods models and tools to cope with EU obligation.
6. Identifying **bottlenecks of HPPs** and deriving cost efficient mitigation strategies.
7. Risk based Decision Support System (**DSS**) for planning, **commissioning and operating** of HPPs.
8. Enhancing problem awareness and objectiveness of **policy implementer**, NGOs and the public



# Work Packages



# 3. FIHydro Test Cases



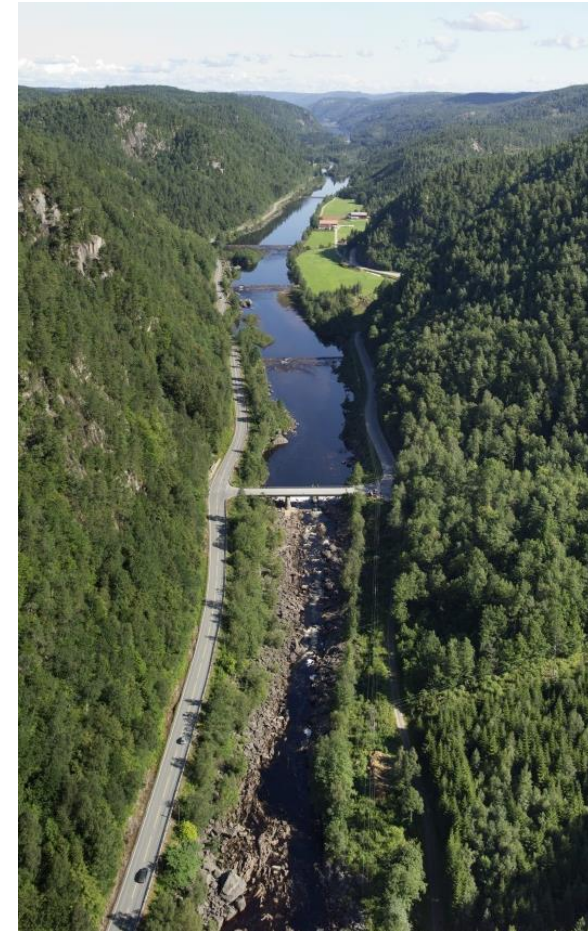
# Test Case Challenges

## 1. Flow and habitat

- Lack of wetted area
- Lack of or distribution of spawning habitat
- Lack of or distribution of rearing habitat
- Environmental flow in bypassed reach
- Hydropeaking

## 2. Sediments

- Deficit of sediments
- Surplus of sediments
- Clogging of substrate



# Test Case Challenges

## 3. Upstream migration

- Missing fish pass
- Height drop
- Missing monitoring
- Fish pass discharge
- Missing fishway data
- Fish entrance
- Other



## 4. Downstream migration

- Missing fish pass
- Turbine passage
- Too wide trash rack
- Missing monitoring
- Missing fishway data
- Fish entrance



## 4. Spanish test case

### Test Case – Guma HPP



	Guma
Generation flow	35 m <sup>3</sup> /s
Turbines	2 Kaplan
Dam height	8.85 m
Power	2.25 MWh

## Test Case – Guma HPP



## Test Case – Guma HPP



**Pool-type fishway with notches and orifices**

**Fishway**



**Downstream river reach**



## Fish population:

FAMILIA	NOMBRE COMÚN	NOMBRE CIENTÍFICO	ORIGEN
<i>Centrarchidae</i>	Percasol	<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>	Alóctona
	Black bass	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	Alóctona
<i>Cyprinidae</i>	Alburno	<i>Alburnus alburnus</i>	Alóctona
	Carpín	<i>Carassius auratus</i>	Alóctona
	Carpa	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Alóctona
	Gobio	<i>Gobio lozanoi</i>	Traslocada
	Barbo común	<i>Luciobarbus bocagei</i>	Autóctona
	Piscardo	<i>Phoxinus phoxinus</i>	Autóctona
	Boga del Duero	<i>Pseudochondrostoma duriense</i>	Autóctona
<i>Percidae</i>	Lucioperca	<i>Sander lucioperca</i>	Alóctona
<i>Poeciliidae</i>	Gambusia	<i>Gambusia holbrooki</i>	Alóctona
<i>Salmonidae</i>	Trucha común	<i>Salmo trutta</i>	Autóctona



Two Iberian endemism  
in the Annex II of  
Habitat Directive  
92/43/EEC:

Boga and Bermejuela

IUCN Vulnerable

# Assumed environmental problems:

- Low environmental flows in the bypassed section
- Poor habitat conditions in the bypass
- Suboptimal spawning areas
- Fishways entrance attraction problems
- Downstream migration unknown

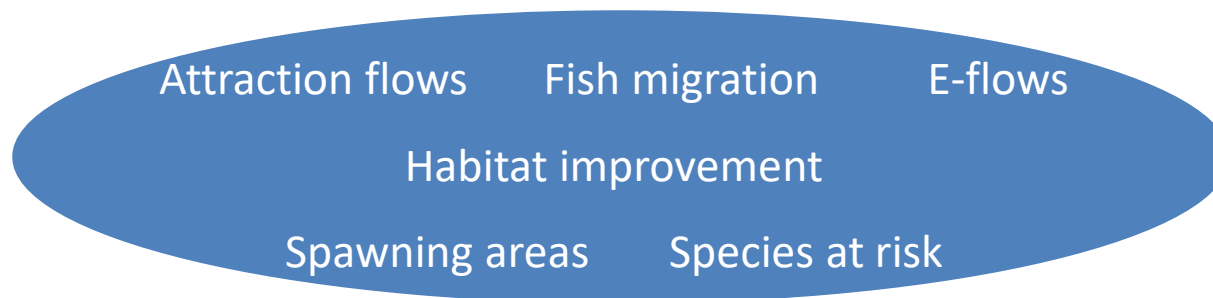


## Test Case – Guma HPP

### Scientific objectives



- ❖ Reduce environmental problems in this river reach
- ❖ Help and facilitate research in native fish ecology, migration and conservation



**Iberian Barbel**

© Cláudia Baeta

(*Luciobarbus bocagei*, Steindachner, 1864)



© Filipe Ribeiro

**Northern straight mouth nase**

(*Pseudochondrostoma duriense*, Coelho, 1985)



© David Perez

**Panjorca/ Bermejuela**

(*Achondrostoma arcasii*, Steindachner, 1866)



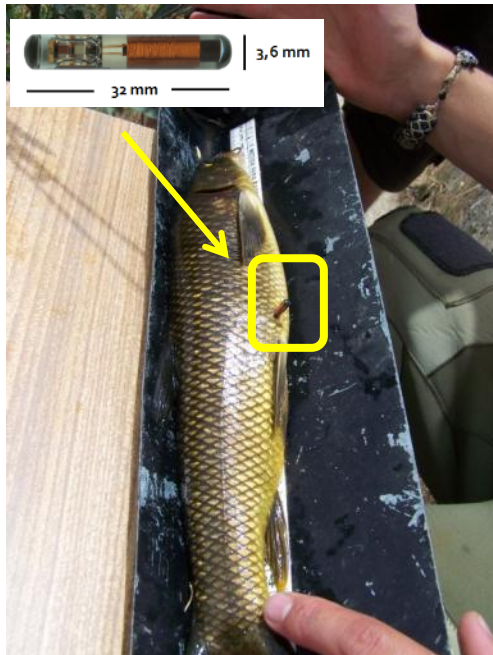
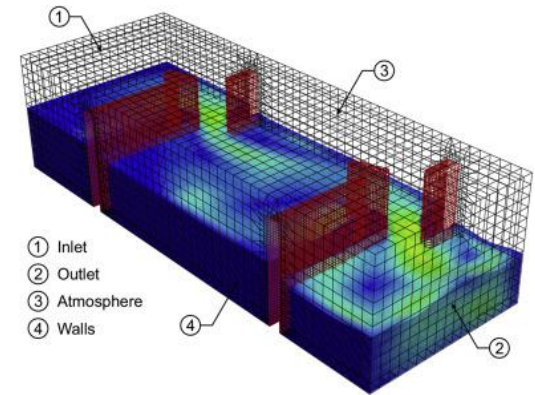
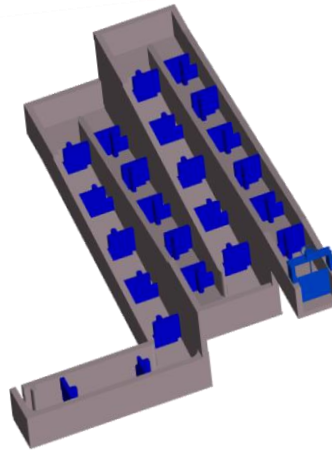
© Marcos Oliveira

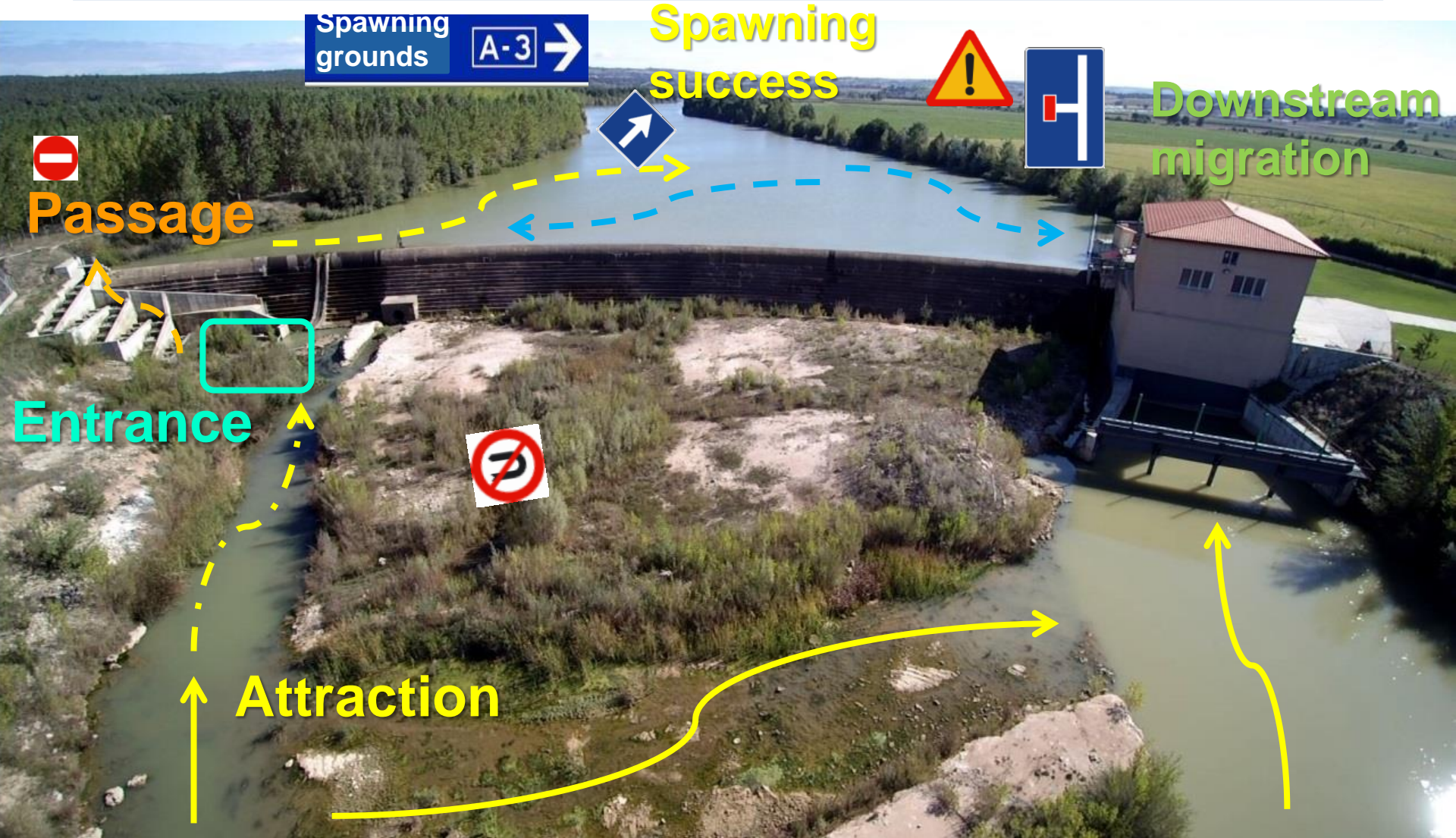
**Iberian Chub**

(*Squalius pyrenaicus*, Günther, 1868)

# 1. Fish migration:

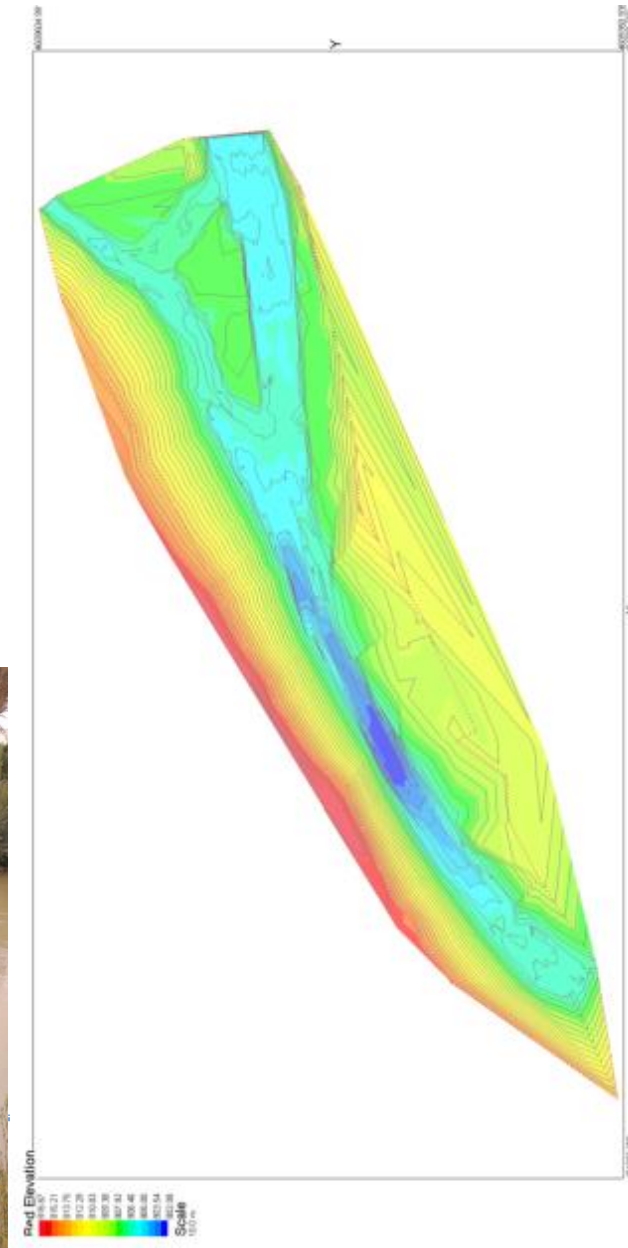
- PIT-tag
- Radio-telemetry
- CFD





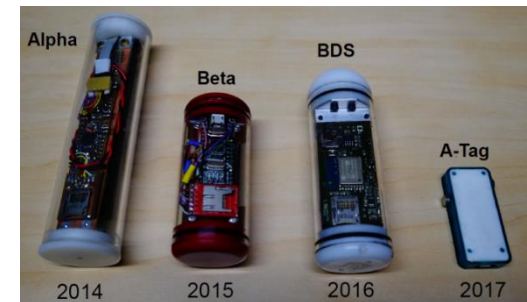
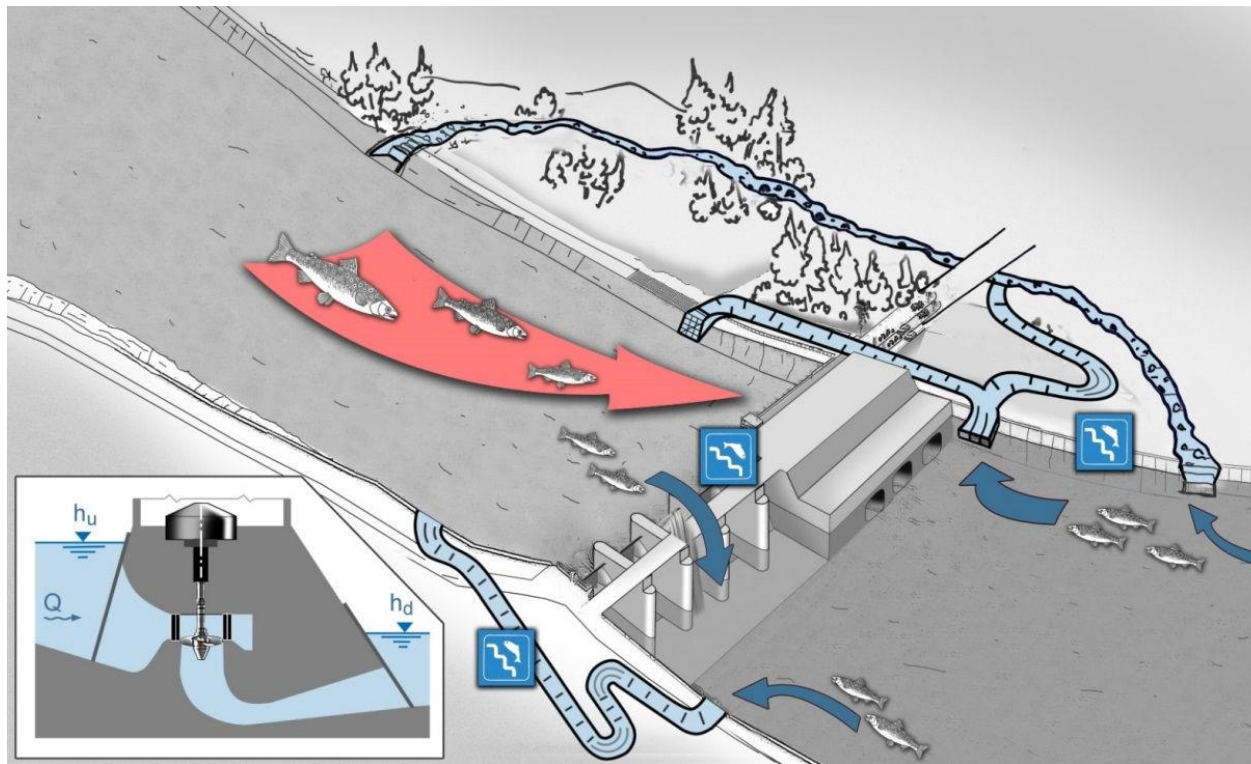
## 2. Attraction/e-flows and spawning areas:

- CFD
- River bottom surveys
- Larvae sampling
- Direct observation



### 3. Downstream migration:

- Routes: PIT-tag and Radio-telemetry
- Survival: CFD/BDS/BioPA



## 5. FIHydro and AMBER

### AMBER:

Adaptive Management of Barriers in European Rivers

[More effective ecosystem restoration in the EU](#)

### FIHydro:

Fishfriendly Innovative Technologies for Hydropower

[Developing the next generation technologies of renewable electricity and heating/cooling](#)

# Cooperation: FIHydro and AMBER

## Technical Cooperation:

- The EU barrier atlas on hydroelectric dams
- Effect of hydropower plants/barriers on the upstream and downstream reach
- Habitat Assessment (Telemetry, Drones)

## Dissemination:

1. Website visibility as “related Project”
2. Exchange user networks and subscribe to newsletters to maximize reach and impact.

# Cooperation: FIHydro and AMBER

## Scientific Cooperation

- Workshop following the review meeting of FIHydro
  - Substrate and Sediment Management
  - Environmental Flow
  - Guidelines for data acquisition at the Test Cases with focus on hydromorphology and habitat data
  - Cooperation in developing tools like the decision support system, the cumulative impact analysis or the agent base fish motion modeling
- Follower project on cost efficiency comparison of removing barriers instead of HP mitigation measures

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# Thank you



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